### Scratch forritunarkennsla

Scratch í kennaranámi 2012 – 2015 Salvör Gissurardóttir University of Iceland

### **Kynning**

hugmyndir og útfærslu um hvernig fella megi forritunarkennslu inn í námskeið í kennaranámi með verkfærinu og forritunarsamfélaginu Scratch.

Erindið byggir á starfendarannsókn Salvarar Gissurardóttur 2012 til 2014 þar sem verkefni í Scratch var eitt af viðfangsefnum á upplýsingatækninámskeiðum fyrir nemendur í kennaranámi. Scratch var kynnt sem verkfæri til að læra forritun og endurblanda verk annara og verkfæri til að vinna með og skapa eigin verk og verkfæri til að búa sig undir IoT (Internet of Things) umhverfi morgundagsins

### Rannsóknarspurningar

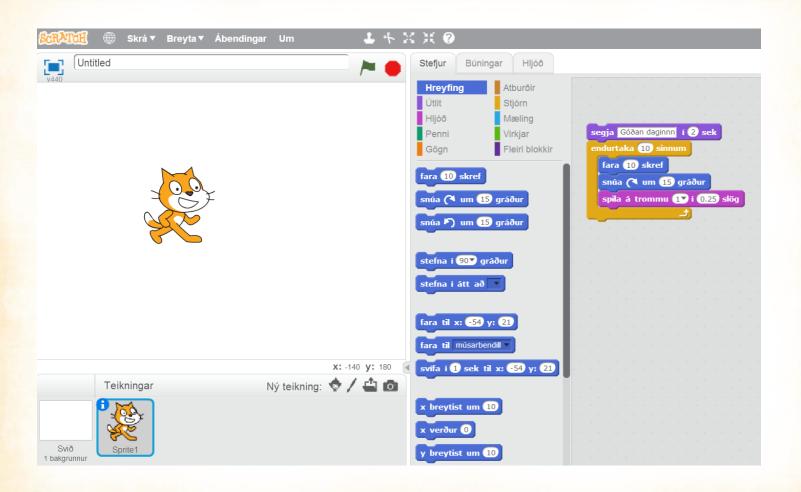
Hvað er árangursrík leið til að kynna og kenna kennaraefnum forritun og vinnu í slíku forritunarnámssamfélagi og hversu mikla leiðsögn og stuðning þurfa kennaranemar við slíkt nám?

Á hvaða hátt er hægt að auka áhuga og virkni þeirra kennaranema á forritun sem eru fyrirfram neikvæðir gagnvart slíkum viðfangsefnum Hvernig er hægt að haga forritunarnámi og vinnu í Scratch samfélagi þannig að það auki skilning kennaranema á "maker culture" og "Internet of Things"?

Hvaða viðmið má nota til að mæla eða spá fyrir um hvort kennaranemar muni halda áfram að fást við forritun og bæta þannig virkni inn í verkefni sín?

Skiptir máli hvort nemendur læra forritun án þess að vinna með öðrum og vinna saman í notendasamfélagi?

#### scratch.mit.edu



#### scratch.mit.edu



Smíða

Skoða

Ræðum málin

Um Aðstoð



Taktu þátt í Scratch

Skrá inn

Búðu til sögur, leiki og hreyfimyndir Deildu með öðrum, alls staðar í heiminum







when clicked

repeat 10

move 10 steps
change color each 25

play drum 47 for 0.2 beats

say Welcome to Scratch! for 2 secs

A creative learning community with 10.839.507 projects shared

UM SCRATCH FYRIR FRÆÐENDUR FYRIR FORELDRA

### Scratchx.org



Beta

FAQ

See all Extensions

#### Play with Experimental Extensions to Scratch!

With Experimental Extensions, you can create Scratch projects that connect with external hardware (such as electronic devices and robotics) and online resources (including web data and web services).

**♀** Open Extension File

Ø Open Extension URL

hello, world!



**Twitter**Connor Hudson, Kreg Hanning



Sound Synthesizer Eric Rosenbaum



**Text to Speech** Sayamindu Dasgupta



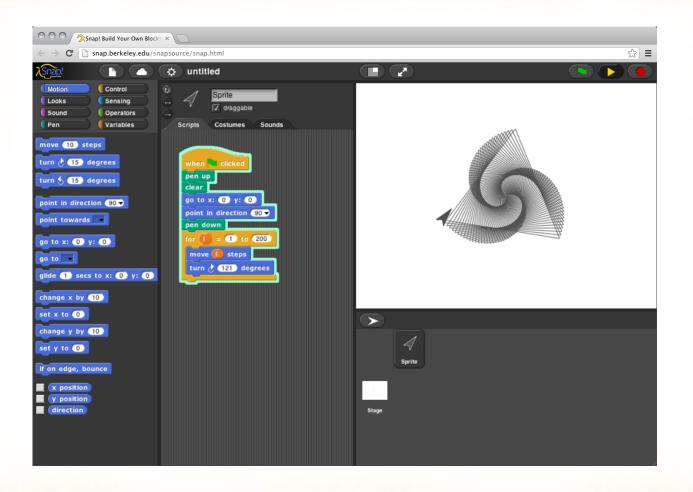
Arduino Kreg Hanning, David Mellis

60

Most physical extensions require the Scratch Device Plugin - Download here

See all Extensions

## snap.berkeley.edu

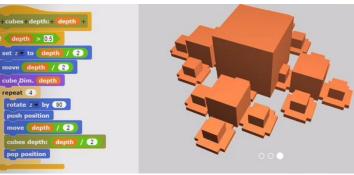


### beetleblocks.com



```
Control
Sensing
Operators
Variables
Scripts
Costumes
Sounds

Vertex
Volumes
Script variables a size
set to 02
set two to 7
repeat (2)
nove a protect (2)
change size by (3)
repeat (12
change size by (3)
repeat (12
change size by (4)
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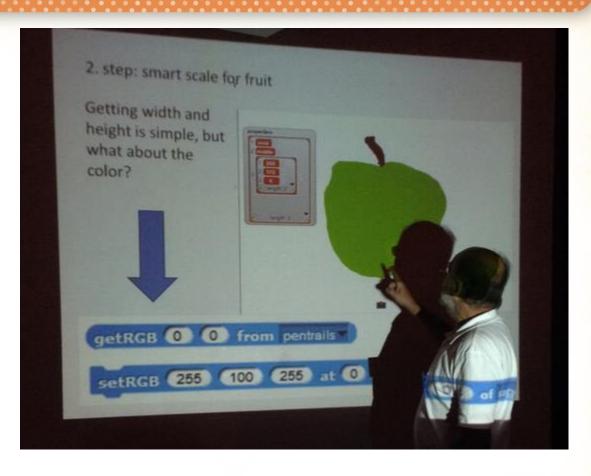


Skjámyndir frá Jim Cash

#### Goal

The goal is to find out how to prepare future teachers for their role as agents of change, as teachers who can prepare and introduce to their students the change in work and literacy in a world where work is done collaboratively in online environments and by using and remixing and rearranging resources (code and sprites) and where literacy is also being able to read and write code and create vectorized drawings.

# Búa til skipanir



This study is Action research where Scratch project was part of required tasks in a first year course about ICT in teacher education.

#### Scratch in teacher education

From 2012 to 2014 Scratch (and visual programming tools based on Scratch) has been used to introduce first year teacher education class in Iceland to coding and programming but also as an environment to collaborate with others and remix and tinker and prepare for IoT environment of tomorrow.

The aim is to prepare future teacher who can be agents of change.

#### Tools used

- Scratch 2.0
- Hopscotch
- Tynker



```
þegar smellt er á fela
endalaust
smíða afrit af ég sjálfur v
```

```
pegar ég byrja sem afrit

sýna

bíða í 0.05 sek

y breytist um 2

endurtaka þar til snertir jaðar ?

x breytist um slembitala á bilinu -0.5 og 0.5

y breytist um -1

bíða í 0.05 sek

y breytist um -2

evða þessu afriti
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# Research questions

What is an efficient way of introducing teacher education students to programming and coding using Scratch in online multicultural environments and how much scaffolding is needed?

- School subjects?
- Storytelling?
- Games?
- Programming robots/sensors?

### Student tasks envolving

Storytelling
 Ideas from Caitlin Kelleher Storytelling Alice

http://scratched.gse.harvard.edu/resources/assessment-rubrics-storytelling-scratch Rationale: Easy for beginner teacher. gender issues

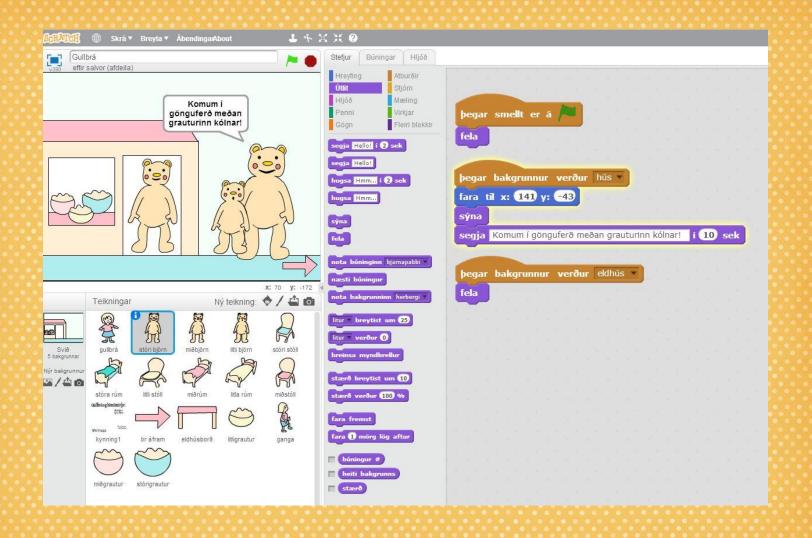
Games (simple 2D games)

Rationale: More interactivity, more challenging, more complex thus more need to remix work of others

- Control of Input/output using picoboards, videosensors etc.
- Rationale: Preparing future teachers for IoT

How can instruction and design of Scratch project capture the attention of teacher education students who are uninterested and negative towards coding?

- Scratch as storytelling tool?
- Scaffolding (repositories, learn to remix)
- Adjust to culture (Icelandic language and photos)
- Visual emphasis (Scratch is visual, but also programming with animations/pictures)
- Learn by starting to copy other peoples work



### Capture attention and interest

```
penni niður
stærð penna verður 3
endurtaka 8 sinnum
fara 100 skref
snúa um 🗣 45 gráður
penni upp
fela
```

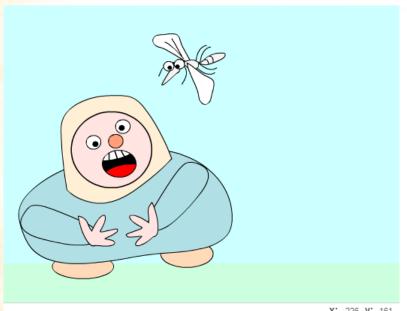


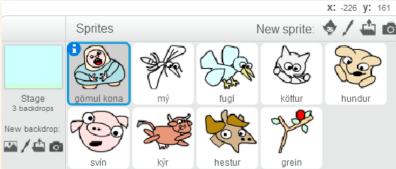


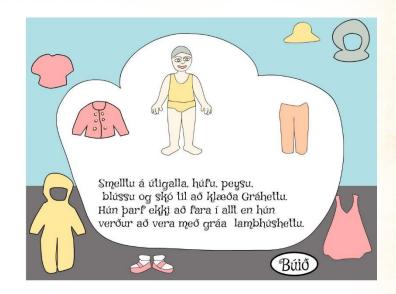




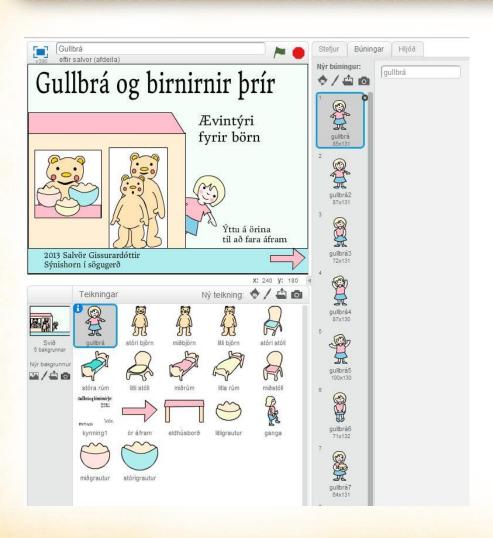
## Visuals graphics





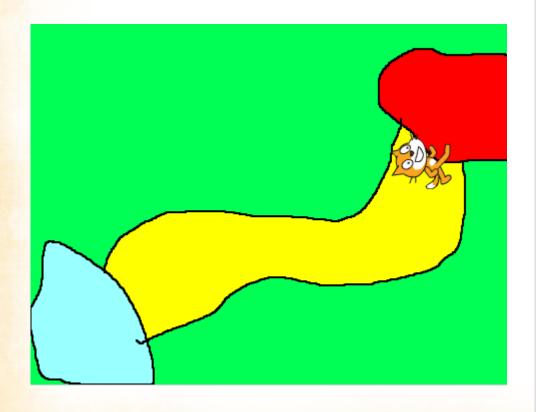


## Storytelling and graphics



### 2D games

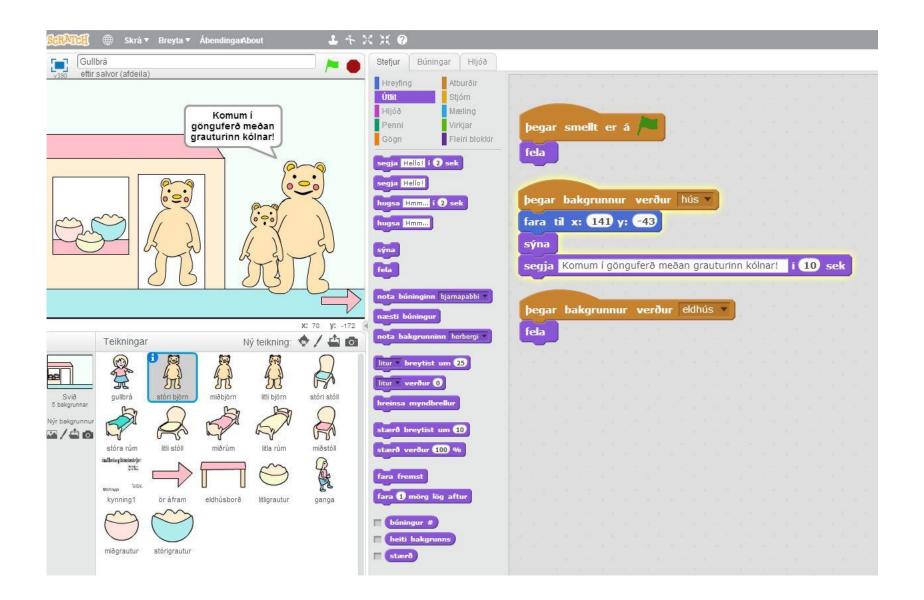
#### Snerta ákveðinn lit



```
þegar smellt er á 🖊
stærð verður 30 %
fara til x: -188 y: -117
endalaust
       snertir litinn
    segja komin í mark
    stærð verður 60 %
þegar ýtt erá örupp ▼
stefna í 0▼ gráður
    snertir litinn
   fara til x: -188 y: -117
   fara 10 skref
```

#### Relation to culture





How can Scratch coding project for teacher education students be made a good preparation into understanding maker culture and Internet of Things?

Emphasis on projects that interact with the environment (not as a storytelling or 2D game) read data from the environment (sensors etc) and control and produce.

What criteria can be used to predict whether teacher education students will include and continue to read, write and use code and tinker with code and tools in their future learning projects?

#### Data

- Evaluating student project
- Qualitative evaluation over time (will student introduce Scratch to their students)
- Student teach Scratch to children and reflect upon that
- Student reflection of their learning (blog)

Is training students to code in vacuum (without online collaborative/remixing, social tinkering and without connecting coding environment to other) useful activity and if it is not how can you make future teachers understand that coding is not the essential skill but rather preparation for a world where you can make, personalize and control collaborating and interacting with others.